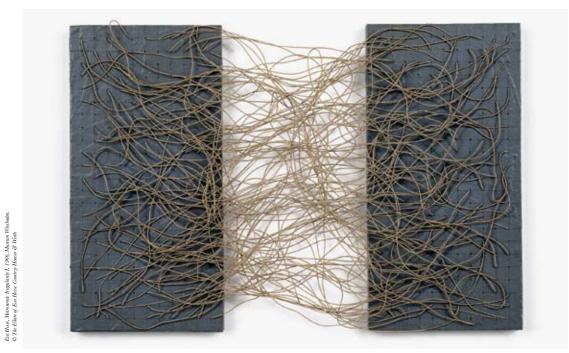








# Landscapes of Collectivity in the Life Sciences



The 29th Annual International Workshop in the History and Philosophy of Science Sunday-Wednesday, June 14-17, 2015

# 1st day, Sunday, June 14

Phenomena and Methodological Issues at Tel Aviv University, Gilman Building, Hall 496

#### 10:15-10:30 Coffee

#### 10:30 Greetings:

**Prof. Yoav Henis**, Vice-President for Research and Development, Tel Aviv University

**Prof. Yosef Schwartz**, Head of Cohn Institute for the History and Philosophy of Science and Ideas, Tel Aviv University

Introduction by Members of the Academic Committee

**Landscapes of Collectivity – Phenomena** (a video session, 90 minutes):

Eshel Ben Jacob – Bacteria; Scott Gilbert – Symbiosis; Ehud Meron – Plants; Iain Couzin – Swarms; Ofer Feinerman – Ants; Simone Pika – Birds, Apes; Hannes Rakoczy – Infants

12:45-14:00 Lunch Break

#### 14:00 Theorizing and Experimenting – Between and Within

**Sorin Solomon** and **Gur Yaari**The Fallacy of the Selection of the Fittest

#### Elisabeth Lloyd

The Logic of Research Questions and Group Functions

#### **Arnon Levy**

Causal Order and Varieties of Robustness

#### 15:30-15:45 Coffee Break

#### 15:45 Modeling

#### Joan Roughgarden

Incentivizing Biological Cooperation: Approaches from the Economic Theory of the Firm

#### **Ehud Meron**

Scaling Up Information across Organization Levels and Spatial Scales in Models of Dryland Plant Communities

## 2nd day, Monday, June 15

Advances in Experimental and Theoretical Understanding of Living Collectives at Tel Aviv University, Gilman Building, Hall 496

9:00-9:30 Coffee

## 9:30 Symbiosis

#### **Scott Gilbert**

Interspecies Co-development: Building the Organism from Several Sources

## Eugene Rosenberg and Ilana Zilber-Rosenberg

The Hologenome Concept of Evolution: From the First Eukaryote to Man

#### Collectivity in the Action of Gene Expression Regulatory Molecules

#### Nir Friedman

Organizing Principles of Interacting T Cell Repertoires

#### **Ido Amit**

Shaping the Blood: Lessons from Chromatin and Single Cell RNA-seq. dynamics

#### Yitzhak Pilpel

Towards Realizing Lamarckism in the Lab

12:00-12:15 Coffee Break

## 12:15 Rethinking the Immune System

#### **Alfred Tauber**

Rethinking Immunity: Moving from the Autonomous Individual to the Ecological Collective

#### Irun Cohen

Computing the State of the Body: Collective Dialogue in Autoimmunity and Tumor Immunity

#### 13:15-14:15 Lunch Break

#### 14:15 Collective Behavior, Collective Communication

#### **Herbert Levine**

Collective Effects May Hold the Key to Understanding Cancer Metastasis

#### Eshel Ben Jacob

The Wisdom of the Crowd from Bacteria to Cancer

#### **Yael Lubin**

Social Spiders: Cooperation among Cannibals

15:45-16:15 Coffee Break

## 16:15 Collective Motion and Pattern Formation

#### Ofer Feinerman

Cooperative Load Transport in Ants: Conformism without Conservatism

#### **Iain Couzin**

Sensory Networks and Distributed Cognition in Animal Groups

Workshop Discussion (30-45 minutes)

# 3rd day, Tuesday, June 16

### **Human Collectives**

at The Van Leer Jerusalem Institute, 43 Jabotinsky St., Jerusalem

9:15-9:30 Coffee

#### 9:30 Greetings:

**Prof. Gabriel Motzkin**, Director, The Van Leer Jerusalem Institute

#### **Intellectual Biographies**

Eugene Rosenberg, Joan Roughgarden

Interviewer: Oren Harman

11:1511:30- Coffee Break

# 11:30 "Collective Intelligence" of Individuals and Its Evolution

#### **Hannes Rakoczy**

The Development of Collective Intentionality in Early Childhood

#### Eva Jablonka and Oren Bader

Remembering as a Group: The Evolution of Autobiographical Memory – from Collective to Personal

#### **Ehud Lamm**

Putting the "Co" in Community: Codevelopment, Coevolution, Constitution

13:00-14:00 Lunch Break

## 14:00 Rethinking Communication

#### Simone Pika

Gestural Communication: Homologies and Analogies

#### **Daniel Dor**

Between Experience and Imagination: Language and the Two Levels of Human Collectivity

#### Discovering Collectivities, Rediscovering the Individual

#### John Beatty

Collective Epistemology: Scientific Consensus from a Collectivist Perspective

#### **Ayelet Shavit**

"Locality," Groups and Epistemic Injustice against Groups and Individuals

# 4th day, Wednesday, June 17

Future Perspectives: Reshaping or Replacing Methodological Individualism in the Life Sciences

at The Van Leer Jerusalem Institute, 43 Jabotinsky St., Jerusalem

8:45-9:00 Coffee

9:00 Intellectual Biographies

Eshel Ben Jacob

Interviewer: Oren Harman

Panel:

Reshaping or Replacing Methodological Individualism?

Participants:

Scott Gilbert, Herbert Levine, Elisabeth Lloyd, Ehud Lamm

11:00-11:15 Coffee Break

11:15 General Discussion: Reshaping or Replacing Methodological Individualism?

**John Beatty** opens the discussion & moderates (2 hours)

## **Participants**

Ido Amit, Weizmann Institute of Science; John Beatty, University of British Columbia, Vancouver; Eshel Ben Jacob, Tel Aviv University; Oren Bader, Tel Aviv University; Irun Cohen, Weizmann Institute of Science; Iain Couzin, Max Planck Institute for Ornithology, and University of Konstanz; Daniel Dor, Tel Aviv University; Ofer Feinerman, Weizmann Institute of Science; Nir Friedman, Weizmann Institute of Science; Scott Gilbert, Swarthmore College; Snait Gissis, Tel Aviv University; Oren Harman, Bar-Ilan University; Eva Jablonka, Tel Aviv University; Ehud Lamm, Tel Aviv University; Herbert Levine, Rice University; Arnon Levy, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Elisabeth Lloyd, Indiana University, Bloomington; Yael Lubin, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev; Ehud Meron, Ben-Gurion University of the Negev; Simone Pika, Max Planck Institute for Ornithology; Yitzhak Pilpel, Weizmann Institute of Science; Hannes Rakoczy, Göttingen University; Eugene Rosenberg, Tel Aviv University; Joan Roughgarden, Hawaii University; Ayelet Shavit, Tel Hai College; Sorin Solomon, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Alfred Tauber, Boston University; Gur Yaari, Bar-Ilan University; Ilana Zilber-Rosenberg, Tel Aviv University

## Admission is free.

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Parking is not available at the Van Leer Jerusalem Institute. (Metered parking is available on the neighboring streets.)

Photographs taken at the workshop will be posted on the Institutes' websites and on social networks.